

II B.TECH - II SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY, 2011

NETWORK THEORY

(ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING)

Time: 3hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE questions
All Questions Carry Equal Marks

- 1.a) Derive the expression for the power measured and power factor in the two watt meter method applied for balanced loads.
- b) A 3-phase 500 V motor operates at a power factor of 0.4 and takes an input power of 30 kW. Two watt meters are employed to measure the input power. Find readings on each instrument. [7+8]
- 2.a) The circuit shown in the figure 1 has no stored energy. Find the Laplace transform of current supplied by the battery up on the closure of switch at $t = 0$. Hence find the initial and final values of the current.

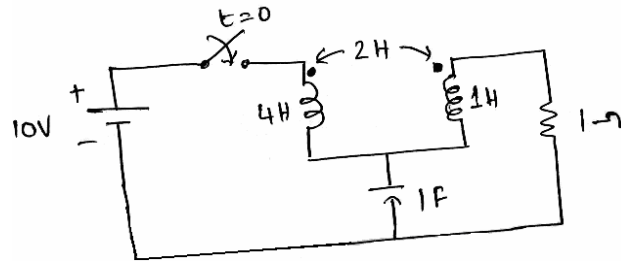


Figure 1

- b) Explain the procedure adopted for the evaluation of initial conditions. [8+7]
- 3.a) Derive expression for the transient response of an R L series circuit excited by sinusoidal excitation.
- b) A series R C circuit with $R = 100 \Omega$ and $C = 25 \mu\text{F}$ has a sinusoidal excitation $V(t) = 250 \sin 500t$. Find the total current assuming that the capacitor is initially uncharged. [7+8]
- 4.a) Find the transform impedance of the network shown in below figure 2.
- b) What is a transfer function? Explain the necessary conditions for transfer functions. [8+7]

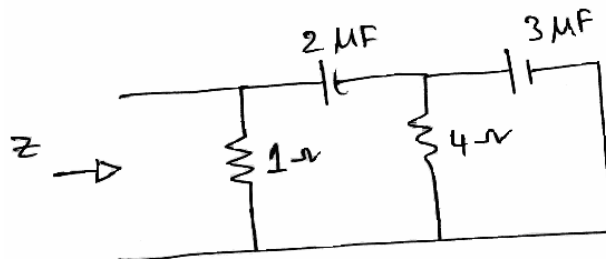


Figure 2

5.a) For the circuit shown in the figure 3 find Z and Y parameters.

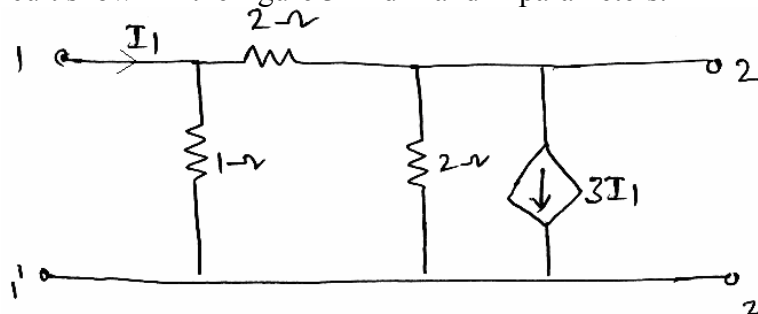


Figure 3

b) Express Y – parameters in terms of h – parameters. [8+7]

6. Find the Y – parameters and ABCD parameters for the following network (figure 4). [15]

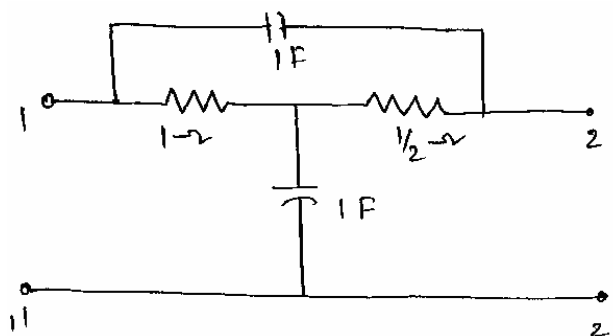


Figure 4

7.a) Explain the general configuration and parameters of a constant - K low pass filter T and π - Sections.

b) Design a constant – K T-Section and π - section low pass filter having cut off frequency $f_c = 2\text{kHz}$ and normal impedance $Z_0 = 600 \Omega$. [7+8]

8.a) Determine the function $f(t)$ if the Fourier Transform of the function is

$$F(j\omega) = \begin{cases} A e^{j\pi/2} & -\omega_0 < \omega < 0 \\ A e^{-j\pi/2} & 0 < \omega < \omega_0 \end{cases}$$

b) Determine the Fourier series of the wave form shown in figure 5 using Trigonometric series. [7+8]

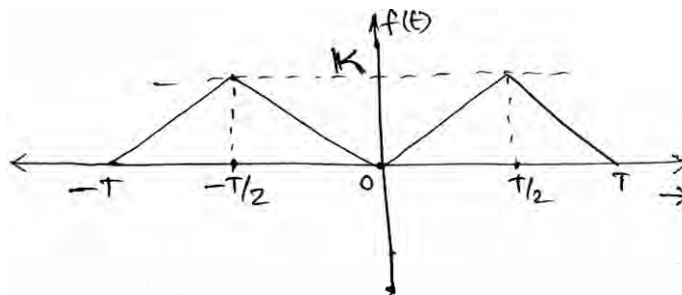


Figure 5

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- 1.a) Derive expression for the power measured in two watt meter method for un balanced loads.
- b) The two watt meter readings in a 3 - phase power measurement are 800 W and 400 W. The latter reading is being obtained after the reversal of current coil. Calculate the total power and power factor of the load. [7+8]
- 2.a) A current source of the figure 1 shown below supplies at current
- $$i(t) = 0, \quad t \leq 0$$
- $$i(t) = t, \quad t > 0.$$

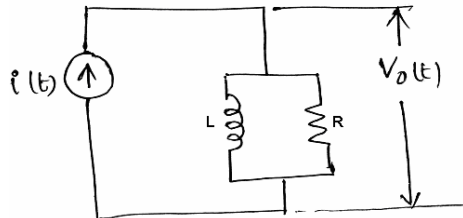
Find $V_o(t)$ 

Figure 1

- b) Derive the expression for the transient response of RC series circuit excited by a dc voltage source. Use Laplace technique. [8+7]
- 3.a) Derive the expression for the transient response of an RLC series circuit excited by a Sinusoidal source.
- b) A Sinusoidal Voltage of $12 \sin 8t$ Volts is applied at $t = 0$ to a RC series of $R = 4\Omega$ and $L = 1$ H. By Laplace transform method determine the circuit current $i(t)$ for $t \geq 0$. Assume zero initial condition. [7+8]
- 4.a) Explain the necessary conditions for driving point functions.
- b) Find the transform impedance of the following circuit (figure 2). [8+7]

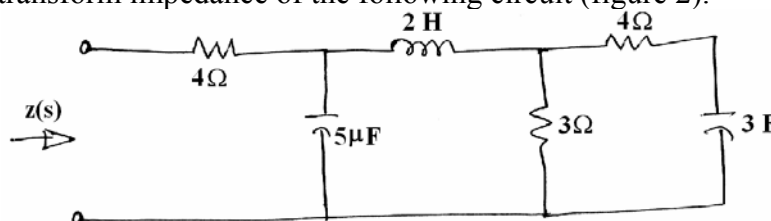


Figure 2

- 5.a) Express ABCD parameters in terms of h – parameters.
 b) Determine Y – parameters of the network shown in figure 3.

[8+7]

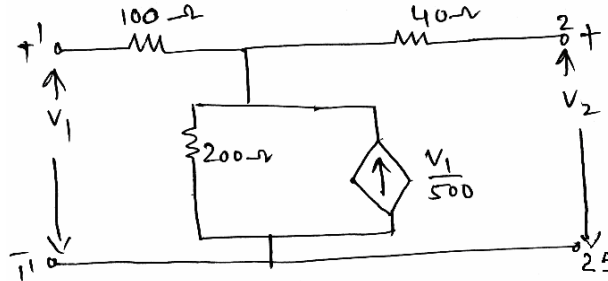


Figure 3

6. For the network shown in the figure 4. Find Y and Z – parameters.

[15]

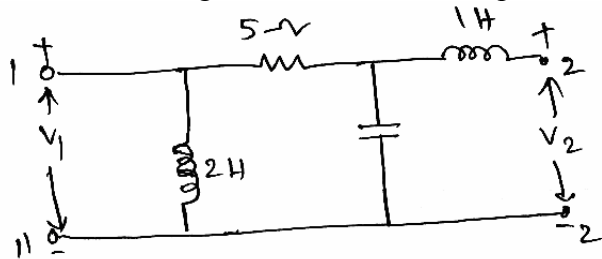


Figure 4

- 7.a) What is high pass filter? Explain the general configuration and parameters of a constant – K high pass filter.
 b) Design a constant - K T – section and π - section high pass filters having cut off frequency $f_c = 10$ KHz and characteristic impedance $Z_0 = 600\Omega$. Also find the characteristic impedance at 25 KHz.
 8.a) What is Fourier transform? What are its properties?
 b) Find the Fourier transform of the triangular wave shown in the figure 5 given below.

[7+8]

[7+8]

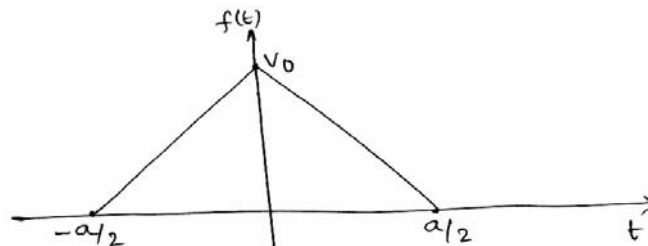


Figure 5

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- 1.a) Discuss the effect of variation of power factor on the readings of two watt meters used in 3-phase power measurement.
- b) Calculate the active and reactive components of the currents in each phase of a star connected generator supplying at 11 kV to a load of 5 MW at 0.8 pf lagging. What is the value of new output if the total current is same and the pf is raised to 0.85? [7+8]
- 2.a) Derive the expressions for the transient current of RL series circuit when excited by a dc voltage.
- b) The network shown in figure 1 the switch in position 1 at $t = 0$ and after 200 ms it is moved to position 2. What is the expression for the current flowing through the capacitor? [7+8]

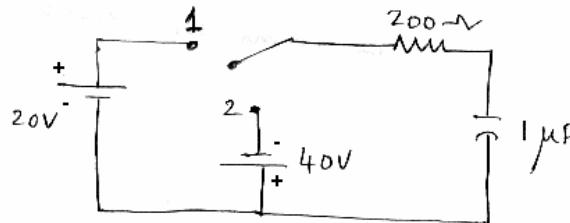


Figure 1

- 3.a) Derive expression for transient response of RC series circuit excited by a sinusoidal source.
- b) A series RL circuit with $R = 50$ ohms and $L = 0.2$ H has a sinusoidal voltage source $V = 150 \sin(500t + \phi)$ volts applied at a time when $\phi = 0$. Find the expression for the total current. Use Laplace transforms method. [7+8]
- 4.a) What is a transfer function? What are the properties of a transfer function?
- b) What are poles and zeros? Explain their significance.
- c) Draw the pole-zero plots for a system with following network function.

$$Z(s) = \frac{(s^3 + 2s^2 + 3s + 2)}{s^4 + 6s^3 + 8s^2}. \quad [4+4+7]$$

- 5.a) Express Y-Parameter in terms of ABCD parameters.
- b) Find the h-parameters for the following network shown in figure 2. [7+8]

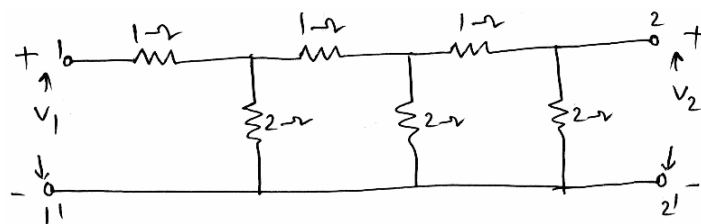


Figure 2

6. For the following network shown in figure 3 determine h-parameters and ABCD parameters. [15]

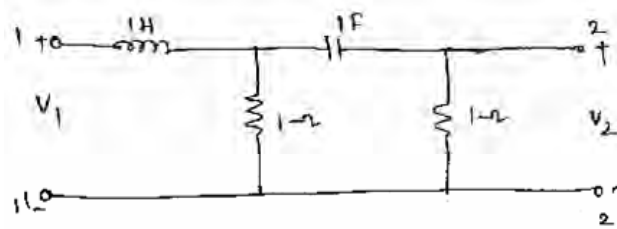


Figure 3

- 7.a) What is an m-derived filter? Explain the general configuration and parameters of m-derived low pass filter for T and Π -Sections.
- b) Design an m derived high pass Π -Section filter having a cut off frequency 3250 Hz. The frequency of infinite attenuation may be taken at 2750 Hz. The characteristic impedance is 450Ω . [7+8]
- 8.a) State and explain Fourier Theorem.
- b) The sweep voltage wave form is shown in the figure 4 given below. Find the exponential form of the Fourier series. Draw the frequency and phase spectrums. [7+8]

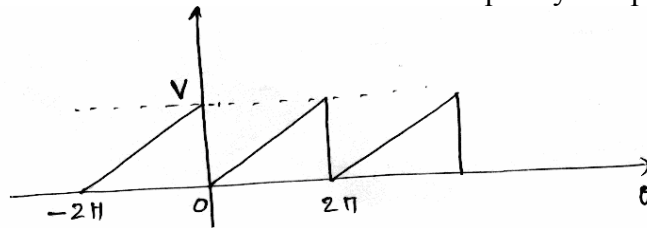


Figure 4

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- 1.a) Explain the measurement of reactive power in a 3-phase circuit single wattmeter method.
- b) A balanced 3-phase star connected load of 200 kW takes a leading current of 150 amps with a line voltage of 1200 V at 60 Hz. What are the circuit constants of the load per phase? [7+8]
- 2.a) Derive the expression for the transient response in an RLC series circuit excited by a DC source.
- b) A constant voltage is applied to a series RL circuit at $t = 0$. The voltage across the inductor at $t = 3.46$ ms is 20 V and 5 V at $t = 25$ ms. Obtain R if $L = 2$ H. [7+8]
- 3.a) A series RLC circuit with $R = 10 \Omega$, $L = 0.1$ H and $C = 2\mu\text{F}$ is excited by a source with $v(t) = 200 \cos\left(250t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$. Determine the complete solution for the current when the circuit is closed at $t = 0$.
- b) Derive the expression for the transient response of RC series circuit excited by a sinusoidal excitation. Use Laplace transform approach. [7+8]
- 4.a) How can you assess the nature of time domain response from pole-zero plot? Explain.
- b) Find the transform impedance of the following circuit shown in figure 1. [7+8]

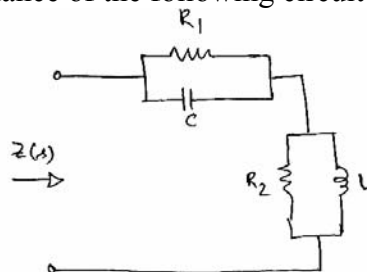


Figure 1

- 5.a) Find the relationship between z and h parameters.
- b) For the following network shown in figure 2 determine Y parameters. [7+8]

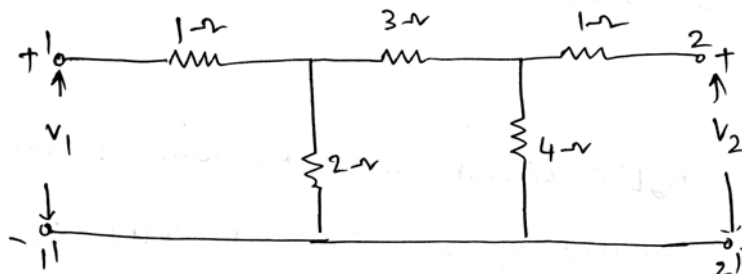


Figure 2

6. For the following network shown in figure 3 determine Y and Z parameters. [15]

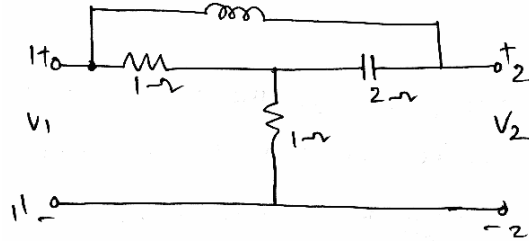


Figure 3

- 7.a) What is a band pass filter? Explain the general configuration and various parameters of constant-k band pass filters for T and Π -Sections.
- b) What are the steps involved in design of composite filter? [7+8]
- 8.a) Find the exponential form of the Fourier Series expansion for the periodic rectangular pulse train shown in figure 4. Also draw frequency spectrum taking $\frac{T_p}{T} = \frac{1}{6}$.

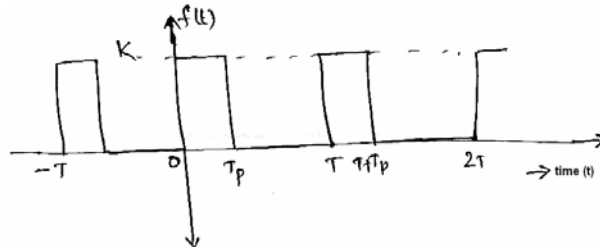


Figure 4

- b) What are the properties of Fourier Transform? [8+7]
