

Time : 180 minutes

Marks : 80

---

**Instructions for the students :**

- 1) All questions are **compulsory**.
  - 2) Use of a nonprogrammable type of scientific calculator is allowed.
  - 3) Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.
  - 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 

**Section - A**

1. a) Draw and explain the construction and basic operation of bipolar junction transistor. 10
- b) Draw and explain the characteristics of TRIAC. 5

**OR**

- a) Explain in detail the biasing of diode with its characteristics. 10
  - b) Differentiate between extrinsic and intrinsic semiconductor. 5
2. a) Draw and explain in detail the block diagram of regulated DC power supply. 10
  - b) What is biasing? Why it is needed in transistor circuit? 5

**OR**

- a) List the different types of filters used in rectifier circuit and explain the working of any one in detail. 10
  - b) Differentiate between series and shunt voltage regulator. 5
3. Explain the term, doping of semiconductor in detail. 5
  4. Differentiate between LED and phototransistor. 5

### Section - B

5. a) With the help of one example, explain the complete procedure for binary to decimal conversion. 10
- b) Draw and explain in detail the NOR gate operation. 5

OR

- a) What is Karnaugh map? Explain in detail the use of K-map for simplifying two logical variables. 10
- b) Give advantages and disadvantages of positive feedback. 5
6. a) What is a flip-flop? Draw and explain the working of R-S flip-flop in detail. 10
- b) Draw and explain the diagram of 3-bit synchronous counter. 5

OR

- a) What is an encoder? Write a short note on decimal to BCD encoder. 10
- b) List the different parts of microprocessor. 5
7. Draw the truth table and Boolean expression for all logic gates. 5
8. Write a short note on counters. 5
-

Time : 180 minutes

Marks : 80

**Instructions for the students :**

- 1) All questions are **compulsory**.
- 2) Use of a nonprogrammable type of scientific calculator is allowed.
- 3) Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

**Section - A**

1. a) Explain the test procedure to determine polarities of single phase transformers. 10
- b) Define the following terms : 5
  - i) Voltage ratio
  - ii) Transformation ratio
  - iii) Step up transformer
  - iv) Step down transformer
  - v) Current ratio

**OR**

- a) Write a short note on isolation transformer. 10
- b) Why transformer rating is always in kVA? 5
2. a) Derive emf equation of DC generator. 10
- b) What are the functions of commutator and brushes? 5

**OR**