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15116 3 Hours / 100 Marks Seat No. Instructions – (1) All Questions are Compulsory. (2) Answer each next main Question on new page. (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary. (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks. (5) Assume suitable data, if necessary. (6) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible. (7) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall. (8) Use of Steam tables, logarithmic, Mollier's chart is permitted. Marks

Which salts cause temporary hardness? How is it removed?

Attempt any SIX of the following:

1) domestic purpose

2) industrial purpose

(iii) Define ton of refrigeration.

1) Sensible heat

2) latent heat

Give any two uses of water in

1.

(i)

(iv) Define:

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		(v) How boilers are classified based on the position of furnace? Give one example of each.	War Ks
		(vi) What are the industrial uses of air? (any four)	
		(vii) Give the uses of thermic fluid. (any two)	
	b)	Attempt any TWO of the following:	8
		(i) Draw a neat labelled diagram of ion exchange process.	
		(ii) How refrigerants are classified? Give two examples of refrigerants.	
		(iii) What is the use of steam trap? Explain its working.	
2.		Attempt any FOUR of the following:	16
	a)	What is princing and foaming? How these can be prevented?	
	b)	What are the properties of ideal refrigerants?	
	c)	Write down the procedure for preparing boiler for inspection.	
	d)	Explain natural circulation cooling tower.	
	e)	Explain the process to get instrument air.	
	f)	Explain reverse osmosis in detail.	
3.		Attempt any FOUR of the following:	16
	a)	What is R - 22? Give its uses and properties.	
	b)	With a diagram explain the working of economises.	
	c)	What is the use of psychrometric chart? How is it used?	
	d)	Draw a neat diagram of forced draft cooling tower and describe its working.	
	e)	What are the advantages of multistage compression?	
	f)	Explain Boiler Act with respect to	
		(i) duties of Chief Inspector	
		(ii) transfer of boiler	
		(iii) registration of boiler	
		(iv) certificate of renewal	

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			Marks
4.		Attempt any <u>FOUR</u> of the following:	16
	a)	Write down the reactions taking place with hard water in lime soda process.	
	b)	What is brine? Give properties and uses of brine. (any two each)	
	c)	Explain construction and working of pressure gauge in boiler.	
	d)	Explain construction and working of sling psychrometer.	
	e)	Explain construction and working of thermic fluid heater.	
	f)	A refrigerator is working on reversed carnot cycle between 25°C to -15°C with capacity 10 tons. Find COP.	
5.		Attempt any FOUR of the following:	16
	a)	Explain the principle used in air refrigeration.	
	b)	Explain:	
		(i) enthalpy of dry saturated steam	
		(ii) enthalpy of superheated steam	
	c)	What are boiler mountings and accessories? Name any two boiler mountings and boiler accessories and state their uses.	
	d)	Define:	
		(i) absolute humidity	
		(ii) relative humidity	
	e)	Calculate the specific enthalpy of 1 kg steam at 10°C when its dryness fraction is 0.8.	
	f)	Differentiate between hard water and soft water.	
6.		Attempt any <u>TWO</u> of the following:	16
	a)	With a neat labelled diagram explain zeolite process for wate treatment.	r
	b)	Explain absorption refrigeration in detail.	
	c)	With a neat labelled diagram explain the construction and working of water level indicator.	