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Third Year B.Sc., Degree Examinations September/October 2015

(Directorate of Distance Education)

BOTANY

DSC 291: Paper IV: Plant Physiology, Plant Breeding and Tissue Culture

Time: 3 hrs.] [Max.Marks:75/85]

- Instructions: 1. Students who have attended 25 Marks IA Scheme will have to answer for total of 75 Marks.
 - 2. Students who have attended 15 Marks IA Scheme will have to answer to total of 85 Marks.
 - 3. One mark questions should be answered in first two pages of the answer book.
 - 4. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.
 - 5. Question No.V. is compulsory for 85 marks scheme.

I. Simple answer questions.

Answer in a word, or a phrase or a phrase or a sentence.

10X1=10

- 1. Define D.P.D.
- **2.** What is trophic movement?
- 3. Name the two weedicide.
- **4.** Define plasmolysis.
- **5.** What is Bud grafting?
- **6.** What are quantasomes?
- 7. Define Photoperiodism.
- **8.** Expand M.S. Media.
- **9.** Name the father of Green Revolution in India.
- **10.** What is Totipotency?

II. Short answer questions.

Answer any FIVE of the following.

5X3=15

- 11. Mention the significance of tissue culture.
- **12.** Define Hypertonic, Isotonic, Hypotonic solution.
- **13.** Write a note on law of limiting factor.
- **14.** What is Emasculation? Explain forceps method.

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- 15. Explain dry sterilization.
- **16.** Describe TCT theory.
- 17. Write a note on Kinetin and Zeatin.

III. Medium answer questions.

Answer any FIVE of the following.

5X6=30

- **18.** Explain significance of plant breeding.
- 19. Explain Hybrdization Technique.
- **20.** Mention the importance of Phytohormones in Tissue culture.
- 21. Explain the practical applications of auxin.
- **22.** Describe munch Hypothesis.
- **23.** Write a note on carrier ion concepts.

IV. Long answer questions.

Answer any TWO of the following.

2X10=20

- **24.** Explain non cyclic and cyclic photophosphorylation.
- 25. Describe Krebs cycle.
- **26.** Explain the importance of macronutrients.
- **27.** Compare the mass selection and pure line selection.

V. Compulsory question for 85 Marks scheme only.

Answer any ONE of the following.

1X10=10

- **28.** What is transpiration? Explain the mechanism of opening and closing of stomata.
- **29.** Describe the preparation of MS -Media.

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