M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH IV - MICROBIOLOGY

PAPER IV – MYCOLOGY AND APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY AND RECENT ADVANCES

Q.P. Code: 202017

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Essay: $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

1. Enumerate and define Dimorphic Fungi. Describe the morphology, pathogenesis, laboratory diagnosis of Coccidioides immitis.

2. Describe the emerging and re-emerging infections in India.

II. Short Questions: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Revised National Tuberculosis Control Programme.
- 2. ESBL detection.
- 3. B.O.D. incubator.
- 4. Sporothrix schenckii.
- 5. Bacteriology of water.
- 6. Ventilator associated Pneumonia.
- 7. Incineration.
- 8. Recombinant vaccines.

III. Reasoning Out: $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 1. Warming of 10% KOH helps in the indentification of fungi.
- 2. Hepatitis B infection is more infectious than HIV infection.
- 3. Stokes method of antibiogram is better than Kirby Bauer disc diffusion method.
- 4. Cerebrospinal fluid should not be refrigerated before processing the sample for culture.

IV. Very Short Answers:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Swine flu vaccine.
- 2. Sclerotic bodies.
- 3. Hair perforation test.
- 4. Name four antifungal agents in azole group.
- 5. Causative agents of Tinea corporis.
- 6. General characteristic of macroconidia in dermatophytes.
- 7. Zoophilic fungi.
- 8. Biological false positive reaction
- 9. Anamnestic reaction.
- 10. Types of fungal spores.