M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION BRANCH XIII – BIOCHEMISTRY PAPER II – CELL PHYSIOLOGY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND HUMAN GENETICS

Q.P.Code: 202044

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Essay Questions: $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

1. Discuss the structure and function of sub-cellular organelles and particles. Add a note on the mitochondrial myopathies.

2. Discuss briefly the human genome project.

II. Short Questions: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Glucose transporters.
- 2. Apoptosis.
- 3. Regulation of protein synthesis.
- 4. Histones and its modifications.
- 5. Cosmid.
- 6. Micro array.
- 7. Oncogenes.
- 8. RNA Splicing and modifications.

III. Reasoning Out: $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 1. Triplet genetic code should have degeneracy.
- 2. Poly adenylate tail at 3' end of mRNA.
- 3. Do the untranslated regions of mRNA play a crucial role as that of coding sequences?
- 4. Transcription factors play a crucial role in eukaryotic gene expression.

IV. Very Short Answers:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Gene amplification.
- 2. Lac operon.
- 3. Chaperones.
- 4. Polyribosomes.
- 5. Snurps.
- 6. Cell Cycle.
- 7. Nucleosomes.
- 8. Reverse transcriptase.
- 9. Ame's test.
- 10. Vectors.
