### M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

#### **BRANCH XIII – BIOCHEMISTRY**

## PAPER II – CELL PHYSIOLOGY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND HUMAN GENETICS

Q.P. Code: 202044

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

#### **Answer ALL questions**

I. Essay:  $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

1. Describe the structure of DNA and Eukaryotic DNA replication.

2. What is recombinant DNA technology? Discuss the applications of the same.

### II. Short Questions: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Reporter genes.
- 2. Active transport.
- 3. Mitochondria.
- 4. Lysosomes.
- 5. Micro array technique.
- 6. Post transcriptional processing.
- 7. tRNA.
- 8. DNA electrophoresis.

# III. Reasoning Out: $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 1. Lagging strand is synthesized as fragments.
- 2. Centromere is an essential structure for chromosomal segregation during mitosis.
- 3. Apo B-48 protein needed for chylomicrons synthesis is produced from apo lipo protein B in the intestine. How?
- 4. The role of ubiquitination on misfolded proteins.

#### **IV. Very Short Answers:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Sickle cell anemia.
- 2. Critical applications of PCR.
- 3. Restriction sites.
- 4. Cell cycle controls.
- 5. Chaperones.
- 6. Wobbling phenomenon.
- 7. Receptor mediated endocytosis.
- 8. Ionophores.
- 9. Telomeres.
- 10. DNA polymerases.